

Bibliography

Primary Sources

Crozier, Francis, and James FitzJames. Sir John Franklin's last message. Royal Navy Communique. April 26th, 1848. From Royal Museums Greenwich. Digital. http://collections.rmg.co.uk/collections/objects/504898.html?_ga=2.165294271.1875699360.1506798188-1410088760.1505940. (accessed September 30th, 2017).

An online facsimile of the last official communication from the explorers, which describes the problems they faced and lists Franklin's date of death.

Sir John Franklin to Sir John Richardson, 6 July 1845, Item 173, Papers Relating to the 1837-1849 Search for Sir John Franklin's Expedition, Post-1650 MS 0051, University of Illinois Rare Book and Manuscript Library.

Citation of the original letter in the collection of the Rare Book & Manuscript Library at the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign.

Secondary Sources

Johnson, Robert E. Sir John Richardson: Arctic Explorer, Natural Historian, Naval Surgeon. London: Taylor & Francis, 1976.

A biography of Sir John Richardson (the recipient), this also contains, in an appendix, the first published transcription of the letter.

Nanton, Paul. Arctic Breakthrough: Franklin's Expeditions 1819-1847. Toronto, Vancouver: Clark, Irwin & Company Limited, 1970.

A book detailing all of Sir John Franklin's expeditions.

Savours, Ann. The Search for the North West Passage. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1999.

This book explains the different expeditions in search of the Northwest Passage, which includes three of Franklin's own expeditions.

University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Library. "Names Swallowed by the Cold: Hidden Histories of Arctic Exploration." Rare Book & Manuscript Library Events. 2013. <http://illinois.edu/calendar/detail/2169/25315870> (accessed September 30th, 2017).

This is a description of the exhibition where the letter was most recently put on public display by the Rare Book & Manuscript Library of the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign.

Watson, Paul. "Ship found in Arctic 168 Years After Doomed Northwest Passage Attempt." The

Guardian, September 12, 2016. <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2016/sep/12/hms-terror-wreck-found-arctic-nearly-170-years-northwest-passage-attempt>.

This article outlines the recent discovery of one of Franklin's two ships beneath the Arctic waters.

William, Glyn. Arctic Labyrinth: The Quest For The Northwest Passage. Berkeley, Los Angeles: University of California Press, 2009.

A book summarizing Northwest passage expeditions with private letters and journals.

Images

William Bradford, An Arctic Summer: Boring Through the Pack in Melville Bay. 1871. Oil on canvas, 51.75 x 78 in. The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York. From: The Metropolitan Museum of Art, <http://www.metmuseum.org> (accessed May 5, 2017).

The artwork shown on the top of the "Introduction" page.